

I. Choose the correct answer.

(10 × 1 = 10)

1. Cuba
2. The Amazon
3. The Andes
4. Cartography
5. Man Made
6. Cardinal
7. Map
8. South America
9. Four
10. Cadastral

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Map            2. Legend            3. Continents and countries
4. Brazil        5. Mount Acoucagua    6. Grand Bank
7. Aeth valley 8. South America    9. Quinine    10. Map

III. Match:

1. Tropical forests    2. The flightless bird    3. The Colorado river
4. District relief        5. Density and growth    6. Natural relief features
7. Colours and symbols    8. Tropical fish        9. U.S.A    10. South America

IV. Distinguish.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>1. Map</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>★ A map is a two – dimensional form of the earth.</li> <li>★ A map shows a small or a large area</li> </ul> <p>2. The prairies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>★ These are the grasslands of south North America</li> <li>★ It also contains shrubs and some other types of vegetation</li> </ul> | <p>Globe</p> <p>A globe is a three dimensional model of the Earth</p> <p>A globe is a true Model of the Earth</p> <p>The Pampus</p> <p>These are the grasslands of south America</p> <p>These are the extensive grass plains in the fertile lowlands of South America</p> |
|---|---|

3.

Tundra

Taiga

- ★ It consists of plains characterized by snow and ice.
- ★ In some areas, trees are so dense that little light reaches the floor.

These are coniferous forests

These is poor light and extremely low temperature.

V. Give Reasons:

1. The vast latitudinal extent from the Tropics to the Polar regions makes the climate of North America varied
2. The cool Humboldt current helps to bring plankton, which is the main food for fishes. There are over 40 fishing ports on the Peruvian coast.
3. U.S.A is known as the melting point where hundreds of different cultures meet, blend and create a new culture.

VI. Brief Answers.

1. In equatorial regions, conventional rain occurs daily in the afternoon it generally occurs at 4 pm. And that is why it is known as 4'o clock rains.
2. The breeds raised on large pasture lands is known as Estancia's
3. Sugar, Coffee, Cocoa, tobacco, beef, corn, wheat, petroleum, Natural gas, linseed cotton iron ore, tin and copper are the major exports of South America.
4. North America is surrounded by the Pacific ocean in the west, the Atlantic ocean in the east, Arctic ocean in the North and South America in the south.
5. Map is a representation of the Earth as a whole or a part of the Earth drawn on a flat surface according to a given scale.
6. The science of map – making is called cartography.
7. School Atlas, Advanced Atlas, Regional Atlas, National Atlas.
8. Rubber, Mahogany, Ebony, Logwood, Baobab and Ceiba and Anaconda, Armadillo, Piranha, Monkey, Snake, Crocodile and Pauots are the flora and fauna of equatorial forest of South America respectively.
9. A narrow stretch of land joining two large land masses is called as an Isthmus.
10. It is a web – based service that provides detailed information about geographical regions and sites around the world.

VII. Detail Answers.

1. Refer textbook page no : 152
2. Refer textbook page no : 167 & 168
3. Refer textbook page no : 159

VIII. Map :

Refer text book page no: 139