

I. Choose the correct answer: (10×1=10)

1. A person moves from his own country to another country is known as _____.
 - a) Immigrant
 - b) Refugee
 - c) Emigrant
 - d) Asylum seeker
2. The migration in search of fertile agricultural land is _____ migration.
 - a) Rural to rural
 - b) Rural to urban
 - c) Urban to rural
 - d) Urban to urban
3. People move from ____ to ____ mainly in search of better jobs.
 - a) Rural to urban
 - b) Urban to rural
 - c) Hills to plains
 - d) Plains to hills
4. War is one of the _____ causes of human migration.
 - a) Demographic
 - b) Socio-cultural
 - c) Political
 - d) Economic
5. The example of surface water is _____.
 - a) Artesian well
 - b) Ground water
 - c) Subsurface water
 - d) Lake
6. Event that occurs due to the failure of monsoons is called as _____.
 - a) Condensation
 - b) Drought
 - c) Evaporation
 - d) Precipitation
7. The word 'tsunami' is derived from _____ language.
 - a) Hindi
 - b) French
 - c) Japanese
 - d) German
8. _____ of nitrogen is present in the air.
 - a) 78.09%
 - b) 74.08%
 - c) 80.07%
 - d) 76.63%
9. Chernobyl nuclear accident happened on _____.
 - a) 26th May
 - b) 28th April
 - c) 29th June
 - d) 26th April
10. In _____, India was the largest country of origin of International migrants.
 - a) 2019
 - b) 2018
 - c) 2017
 - d) 2016

II. Fill in the blanks. (10×1=10)

11. _____ metropolitan city in India has the second highest urban population in the world.
12. The movement of a person based on his free will and desire to live in a better place is called _____ migration.
13. In modern time urban growth was accelerated by the development of _____.
14. _____ is the major push factor operating in rural area.
15. Terrorism is an example of _____ hazard.
16. Landslide is an example of _____ hazard.
17. Hazards may lead to _____.
18. Oxides of Nitrogen are _____ pollutants which affects the human beings.
19. _____ period refers to the period after the 11th Century.
20. _____ Pollution may cause harmful effects in human and aquatic life.

III. Match the following: (10×1=10)

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 21. Primary pollutant | - Terrorism |
| 22. Hazardous waste | - Tsunami |
| 23. Earthquake | - Oxides of sulphur |
| 24. Human induced Hazard | - Smog |
| 25. Secondary pollutant | - Outdated drugs. |
| 26. Marriage | - In migration |
| 27. Emigration | - Brazil |
| 28. Immigration | - Socio-cultural migration |
| 29. Push factor | - Outmigration |
| 30. Sao Paulo | - Employment |

IV. Distinguish the following: (Any 3) (3× 2=6)

31. Push factor and pull factor.
32. Flood and drought.
33. Internal migration and International migration.
34. Hazards and disasters.
35. Earthquake and Tsunami.

V. Give reason: (Any 2) (2× 2=4)

36. Landslides are very common along the steep slopes of the Himalayas.
37. Towns and cities are the major polluters of environment.
38. Smog is a serious problem in most big urban areas.

VI. Answer in brief: (Any 10) (10× 2=20)

39. Define Migration.
40. What is Urbanisation?
41. Name any two pull factors of migration.
42. Define hazard.
43. Mention the types of drought.
44. Write a brief note on hazardous wastes.
45. List out any four most populous cities in the world.
46. What are the causes of rural to urban migration?
47. Mention the types of hazards.
48. List out the major flood prone areas of our country.
49. What are the major causes of our country?
50. Write any four hazards based on their origin.
51. Define Emigration.

VII. Answer in a paragraph: (Any 2) (2× 5=10)

52. Write an essay on air pollution.
53. Define earthquake and list out its effects.
54. What are the different types of migration? Explain.
55. Discuss the problems of Urbanisation.

VIII. On the map of TamilNadu shade the 13 coastal districts in different colours. (10× 1=10)

56. Chennai
57. Thiruvallur
58. Villupuram
59. Cuddalore
60. Ramanathapuram
61. Thoothukudi
62. Kanyakumari
63. Thiruvarur
64. Thanjavur
65. Thirunelveli