

SOCIAL -II Answer Key STD:VII.

I. Choose the correct answer :

- 1.b) creation of utilities
- 2.d) all of these
- 3.c) land, labour
- 4.a)father of economics
- 5.b)Adamsmith
- 6.a)Nickel and ferrous
- 7.b) Richter scale
- 8.a)pacific
- 9.a)stramboli
- 10.b)organizer

II. Fill in the blanks :

1. weicgart - guterberg
- 2.Mt.stromboli or st.hellens or pinatubo or manuna loa in hawaii
3. earthquake
- 4.Fissure ereption
- 5.blue
6. utility
7. land
- 8.labour
- 9.capital
- 10.mixed

III. Match the following

- 1.Sudden movement
- 2.Japanese term
- 3.Africa
- 4.USA
- 5.6371 km
- 6.Adamsmith
- 7.enpreneur
8. stored for future
9. education,health

10.Cotton

IV. Distingiush between :

1. Social and sima

1	<p>SIAL</p> <p>(I)The continental cruest is compared of a layers called sial which is made up of silica and aluminium.</p> <p>(ii) The average demsity of sial is about 2.7g/c</p>	<p>SIMA</p> <p>The oceanic crust is compsed of a layer called which is made up of silica and magnesium.</p> <p>(ii) The average density of sima is about 3.0g/ c</p>
2	<p>ACTIVE VALCANO</p> <p>(i) Volcanoes that erust frequently are called active volcanoes.</p> <p>(ii) Most of the active volcanoes lie in th pacific ring of fire belt. Eg.Mauna loa in Hawaii</p>	<p>DORMANT VOLCANO</p> <p>(i)Dormant volcanoes have sgown no sign of activity for many year but they may active at any time. (ii) It is also called as sleeping svolacanoes.eg.Mt.Fujiyama in Japan</p>
3	<p>SHIELD VOLCANO</p> <p>(i) It is formed by quiet reuption of lava with a low silica content.</p> <p>(ii) It has a wide base and a cone with gentle sloper.eg.Hawaii islands</p>	<p>COMPOSITIVE VOLCANO</p> <p>(i)It is made of atternate layer of lave, under and ash.</p> <p>(ii) They are also called strato volcanoeg.St.Helens mount</p>

V. answer the following briefly :

1. (i)The layer beneath the crust is called the mantle .

(ii)It is divided into two parts.

(i) The upper mantle

(ii) The lower mantle

2. On the basis of shape, there are three types of volcanoes,

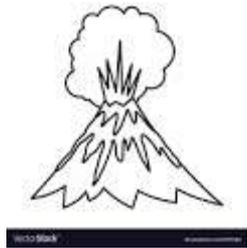
They are

a. Shield volcano b. Cinder – cone volcano c. Composite volcano

3. A volcano is a vent or an opening in the earth's crust through which hot magma erupts from deep below the surface.

4. A sudden movement of a portion of the earth's crust which produces a shaking or trembling.

5.



- Crater
- Lava
- Vent
- Magma
- Ash

6. There are four factors of production. They are (i)land

(ii)Labour (iii) Capital (iv) Organization

7.

- Form utility
- Time utility
- Place utility
- 

8. Alfred Marshall defines labour as, the use of body or mind, partly or wholly, with a view to secure an income apart from the pleasure from the work.

9. The characteristics of an enterprise are

- Making innovations
- Deciding the reward payment
- Taking risks and facing uncertainties.
- 10. Production is a process of combining various material and immaterial inputs in order to make something for consumption.

11. 1.a) Both A and R are correct.

2.a\_ A and R are correct and A explains R.

12. Three forms of capital are

- Physical capital
- Money capital
- Human capital

13. (i)Fujiyama

(ii) Clothing

(iii) Vent

(iv) Bread factory

VI. Answer the following in details

1. Pg.No. 203&2.4

2.Pg.No.208

3.Pg.no. 160&161

4.Pg.No.161

VII. Pgno.161