

I. Choose the correct answer.

(10×1=10)

1. War is one of the _____ cause of human migration.

- a) Demographic b) Socio-cultural
c) Political d) Economic

2. The migration is search of fertile agricultural land is _____

- a) Rural to Urban b) Rural to Rural
c) Urban to rural d) Urban to Urban

3. The main reason for the development of urbanization in pre-historic period was _____

- a) Production of food grains b) Domestication of cattle
c) Fishing d) Hunting

4. A person move from his own country to another country is known as _____

- a) Immigrant b) Refugee c) Emigrant d) Asylum seeker

5. People move from _____ mainly in search of better jobs.

- a) Rural to urban b) Urban to rural
c) Hills to Plains d) Plains to hills

6. Before _____ Africa had towns only in its coasts.

- a) 1930 b) 1935 c) 1931 d) 1921

7. During the beginning of the 7th Century itself many cities were found near the _____ sea.

- a) Red b) Black c) Aegean d) Arabian

8. _____ is an example of seasonal migration.

- a) Brain drain b) Transhumance c) Plural society d) War

9. The _____ force the people to move out from their native places.

- a. Fertile land b) Mass poverty c) Education d) Technology

10. In _____, India was the largest country of origin of international migrants, followed by Mexico.

- a) 2016 b) 2017 c) 2018 d) 2019

II. Fill in the blanks.

(5×1=5)

1. _____ metropolitan city in India has the second highest urban population in the world.

2. _____ is the major push factor, operating in rural areas.

3. Urbanisation is determined by _____ number of factors.

4. In modern time urban growth was accelerated by the development of _____

5. The movement of a person based on his free will and desire to live in a better place is called _____ migration.

III. Match the following.

(10×1=10)

Section - A

- | | |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Pull factor | - Employment |
| 2. Push factor | - Socio – cultural migration |
| 3. Marriage | - Employment opportunity |
| 4. Immigration | - Out migration |
| 5. Emigration | - In migration |

Section – B

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 6. Ur | - Egypt |
| 7. Harappa | - Greece |
| 8. Thebes | - Africa |
| 9. Athens | - Mesopotamia |
| 10. Mombasa | - India |

IV. Answer in one word. (5×1=5)

1. One of the most important aspects of social science.
2. A kind of migration in which the migrants stay outside atleast for a few years.
3. The revolution in the 9th century accelerated the growth of towns and cities.
4. The period after the 11th century.
5. The Person who migrate from one place to another.

V. Distinguish between the following. (Any Two) (2× 2½=5)

1. Pull factors and push factors.
2. Internal and International migration
3. Voluntary and involuntary migration

VI. Give reason for the following. (2× 2=4)

1. Rural to urban migration is the most common one.
2. Towns and cities are the major polluters of environment.

VII. Answer the following questions in brief. (Any Eight) (8× 2=16)

1. Define – Migration
2. State the causes of the ecological or natural migration?
3. What is Urbanisation?
4. List out any four most populous cities in the world.
5. Name any two pull factors of migration.
6. What are the causes of rural to urban migration.
7. Write True / False
 - i) Slums are generally found in cities.
 - ii) Mass migration is absent in the modern period.
 - iii) The process of urbanisation has a short history.
 - iv) Cities and towns are the major polluters of environment.
8. What is Brain drain?
9. Name the countries of the following cities.
 - i) Tokyo
 - ii) Delhi
 - iii) Shanghai
 - iv) Sao Paulo
10. Name any four consequences of migration.

VIII. Answer the following in detail. (Any Two). (2× 5=10)

1. What are the different types of migration? Explain.
2. Explain in detail about the various causes of migration.
3. Discuss the problems of Urbanisation.

IX. On the outline map of the world mark the following places. (10×1=10)

1. Tokyo
2. New Delhi
3. Mexico city
4. Shanghai
5. Sao Paulo
6. Oceania
7. Latin America
8. Paris
9. London
10. Cairo

